

# 2017

# Chicagoland Safety, Health & Environmental Conference





# Jim Galante

Chairman

**EASE Council** 



Director, Business Development Southworth Products Corp





THE INDUSTRY THAT MAKES THE SUPPLY CHAIN WORK





19 Member Companies

60 Industries/technologies

**Ergonomic Resources and Tools** 

Health and safety News

**Case Studies** 

Checklists and Technical Support

White Papers

**Speakers and Presentation Materials** 

Workshops and Outreach to the user













Reinventing Unit Load Technology







UNIFIED INDUSTRIES, INC.

A Columbus McKinnon Company









Blickle







# <u>SOUTHWORTH</u>

making work faster, safer, and easier

#### Products available - solutions to material handling problems

**Ergonomic research services** 

**Engineered Wood Flooring** 

Wheels

Casters

**Jib Cranes** 

Full power stackers

Positioners (automatic and manual)

**Manipulators** 

**Balancers** 

Work station cranes

**Pneumatic hoists** 

**Electric hoists** 

Tilters (portable & fixed)

**Manual turntables** 

**Bridge cranes** 

Stainless steel gondolas

**Work positioners** 

**Below hook slings** 

**Adjustable** height work benches

Vacuum lifts (portable & fixed)

**Vacuum positioners** 

Pallet invertor/rotators

Industrial platform trucks & carts

Modular cranes

Pillar & wall mounted cranes

**Carton flow rack** 

Intelligent assist devices

**Conveyance systems** 

**Vertical reciprocating conveyors** 

**Manual stackers** 

**Transfer cars** 

Pillar mounted cranes

**Personnel lifts** 

**Work stations** 

Two wheel hand trucks

Powered & manual hand pallet trucks

**Industrial magnets** 

**Scissors lifts** 



# ....DO SOMETHING TO PROTECT WORKERS



## A Long, Long, Long Time Ago...

 Circa 1981, Ronald Reagan fired all of the Air Traffic Controllers...

- <u>Circa 1982-83</u>, Modern Materials Handling published a year long editorial series...titled "Factory of The Future"
- ......the imminent transformation of manufacturing to "lights-out" factories
- ...operating around the clock with no people



# Still Driving a Car....

- Worried that your investment will soon be obsolete in the looming world of autonomous vehicles?
- 5 to 7 year leases are driving current record demand ...with no decline in sight
- Yet studies, reports and editorials describe an immediate driverless highway system.
- Some point to driverless trucks to solve driver shortage problem.
- 90% of autonomous might be done...The final 10% is decades away.



#### A new eFulfillment DC

2.1 million square feet - operating 24/7/365

Capacity to ship 150,000 orders per day

"We tested every technology out there!" Facility Mgr

Planned Headcount is 3000 (6K hands & 6K feet)

System selected because it provided the best ROI



#### Material Handling & Logistics ROADMAP

- ROADMAP was released in 2014 version 2.0 in 2017
- ROADMAP background data from a variety of sources covering the country
- Most prevalent critical issue: Workforce Crisis the ever diminishing pool of available workers
- Referencing both the quantity and quality of the workforce, including skill, age, fitness, etc.
- Most often proposed solution "Automation"
- Most often heard answer to "When?" ....was "Good question"



## **EASE Encourages Automation**

#### It contributes to:

- Efficiency
- Capacity
- Consistency
- Predictability

#### It solves:

- Safety
- Productivity
- Quality
- Worker Issues

-Better than ergonomics



# **Automation Is Not For Everyone**

- A goal for all, but getting there takes ......
  - Vision / Confidence
  - Adequate Capital
  - Acceptable ROI
  - Need for Flexibility
  - Skills to Operate and Re-program
  - Skills to Maintain and Service



#### To Automate or Not To Automate?

- Is NOT the Right Question!
  - It is **not** black or white.
  - It is **not** worker or robot.
  - It is not lights-out factory or sweat shop.
  - It is not manual controls vs. smart controls
  - It is not optimal efficiency
  - It is not bet the company or fold.



#### To Automate or Not To Automate

- The better question: how can automation increase
  - Productivity, efficiency, capacity, etc.
  - Quality, consistency, reliability, etc.
  - Safety, ergonomics, worker satisfaction, etc.
  - Ability to engage and retain "your most valuable assets.
  - Plus...Ability to attract & hire skilled workers.



# Automation can be a Contributor to Continuous Improvement

- Circa mid-1980's, mainframe computer manufacturer committed funds to a robotic assembly program.
  - Prepped assembly line for robotic interface...
  - Robot delivery delayed month after month...
- Forced to substitute workers to achieve production requirements...
- Surprise Surprise...Workers on the properly prepped assembly line were so productive, the planned robotic program ROI was destroyed...



# What Would Happen If...

....a robot on an AGV was designed to pick orders in a classic warehouse with aisles of pick-pallets lined up under a multitiered rack system?



What would happen for a worker on a walkie if he or she were provided with the same easier access that the automation solution required?





# What Must Happen Before...

A robot can be installed in almost any type of manufacturing application...machine feeding, assembly, packaging, etc.

 Both the work cell and the work process would have to be designed to suit

A robot can be installed in almost any type of warehousing application ...order picking, pallet loading/offloading, packaging, etc.

- Both the interfacing work area and the work flow would have to be designed to suit



# What Will Happen After...

 The same work cell + process were designed and planned for the robotic operation...were assigned to an average skilled worker?

- Time and time and time again...
  - Productivity, quality, capacity will increase
  - Safety and well being will increase
  - Job satisfaction and engagement will increase

 Not a lights-out 24/7/365 gain...but a lot more than doing nothing!

#### Your Takeaways...

- Until Automation Does It All...Do Something.
- And there are lots of "Somethings" to be done
- Do the right thing...Do Something... and EASE has a lot of those answers

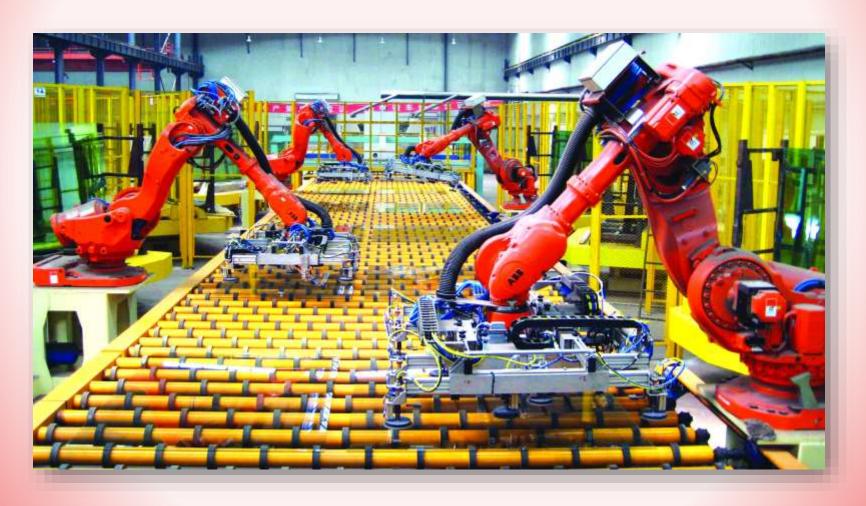




# **Manufacturing**

EASE

# **Fabrication and Assembly**

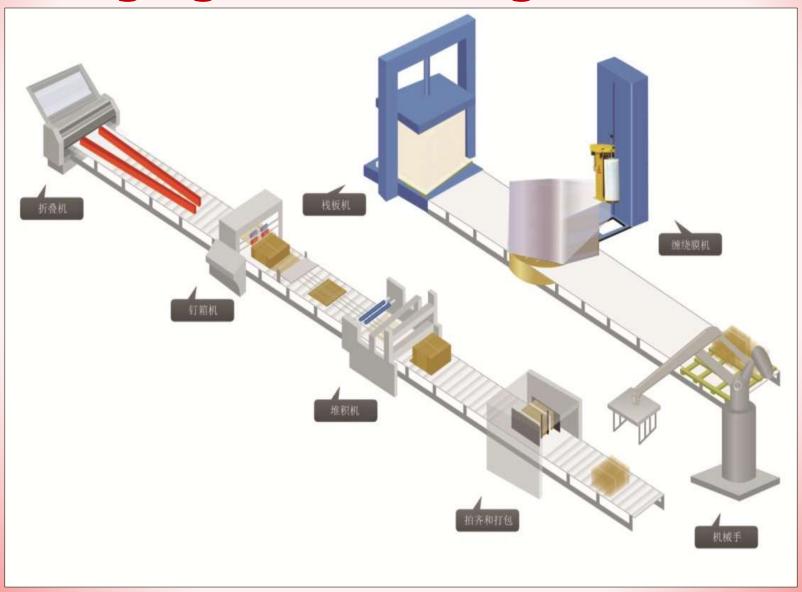


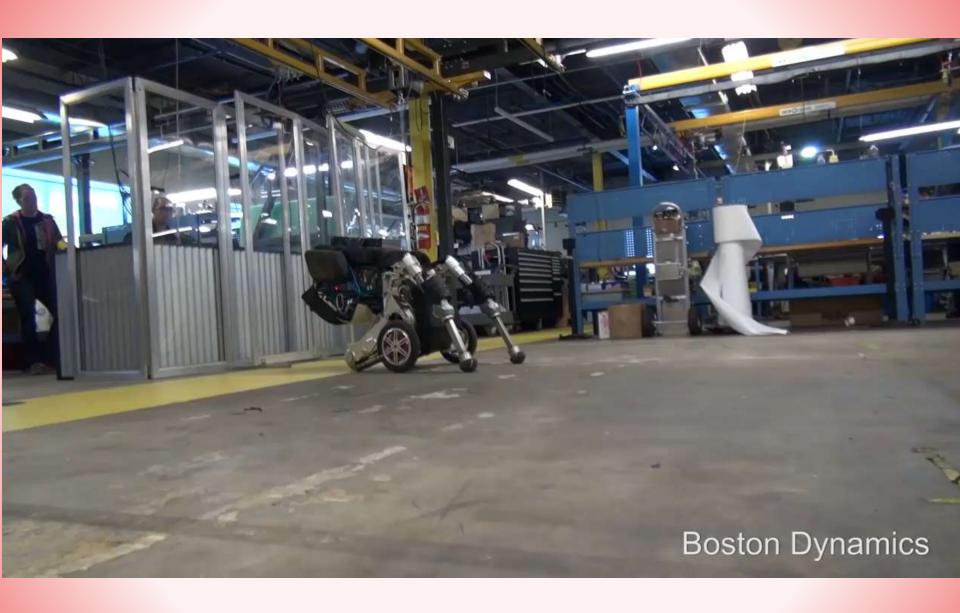


### **Distribution**



# **Packaging & Palletizing**













# Automation might not be for everyone...and the decision to automate is not easy

Expensive....

Complexity....

Inflexible...

Resources....

Maintenance....





Return on Investment....



#### Doing something for a most valuable asset means:

# **Automation**

# **MH Equipment**

Expensive

Much, much less

Complexity

Easy to implement

Inflexible

Easy to adapt to change

Resources

No additional burden

**Maintenance** 

No additional expense

**ROI \$\$\$\$**\$

Easily measured in months

For those companies that can't make the leap to automate they should ...



**EASE Can Show You How** 

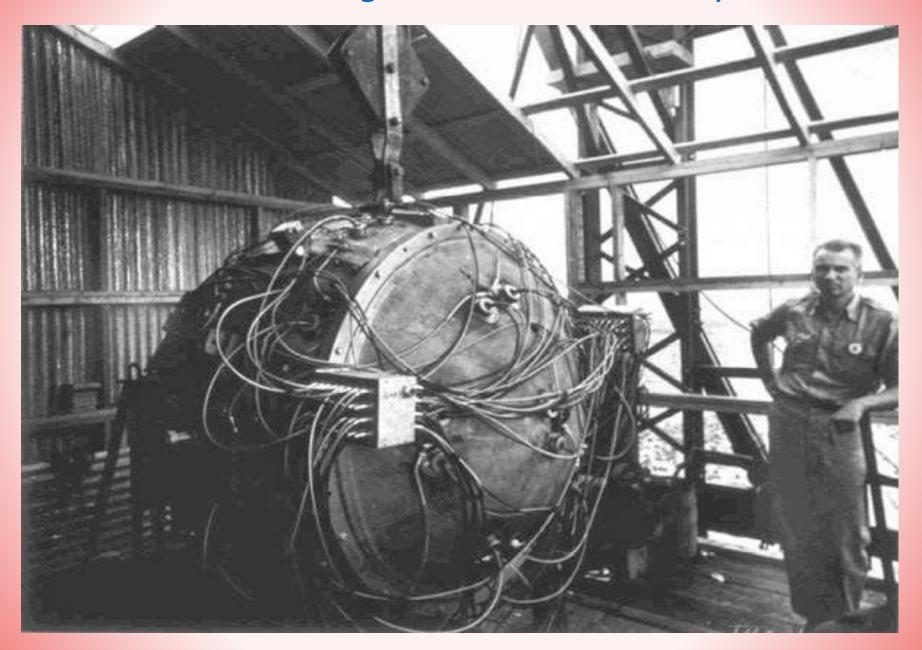
#### What's coming out of the laboratory...



### What's coming out of the laboratory...



#### What's what's coming out of the laboratory...



# **Pallets**

Approximately 450 million new pallets produced each year in the USA. 1.9 billion (est'm) pallets are in use at any given time.



#### There are different styles of order pickers, but at a cost...



The pallet height is fixed

The pallet height is adjustable \$8,000 to \$10,000 option

..and reaching out is still an issue







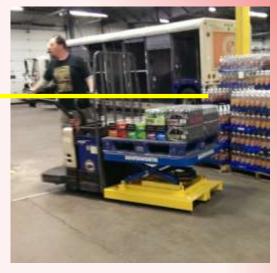
## Pallet positioner adapted to an order picker



#### Notice the top layer is about at the same elevation









#### Opening up the pick slots





#### Spread pallets out......





Engineering interventions can assist to stacking and unstacking pallets weighing 40 to 80lbs

Vacuum tube lifters
eliminate back
bending – serious
issues for anyone and
for the older worker or
obese, a VERY serious
issue



Handling heavier cases is made easy for <u>all</u> workers.

The productivity
gains can be
enormous often
freeing up workers
for other tasks



#### Pallet positioners being applied to pick slots in racks.







Back bending, reaching out – serious issues and for the older worker or obese, a VERY serious issue





As much as 40% of the time required unloading a pallet, can be spent walking around it!



Load positioners
automatically function
holding the top layer
of goods in the 30" to
40" window, greatly
reducing the bending



Turntables
eliminates having
to walk around







Load positioners can be made portable

This provides for flexibility on where they can be used on cramped back rooms or congested work areas.



Some load positioners use air bags instead of springs.



....Careful, compressed air is needed to charge the air bag



#### Manual Turntables

For the backroom

.....to transfer
merchandise from
pallets to U-boats or
to stocking carts





Damaged product on the bottom of a pallet can be easily removed



Pallet rotators make quick work exchanging pallets





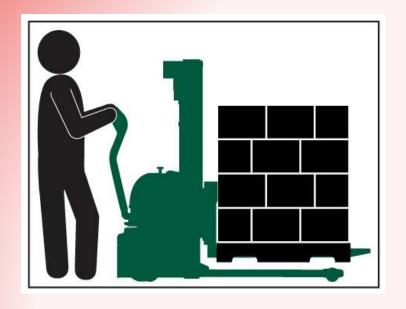


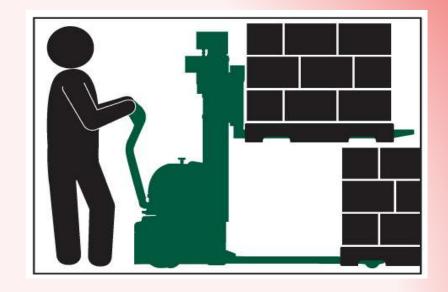




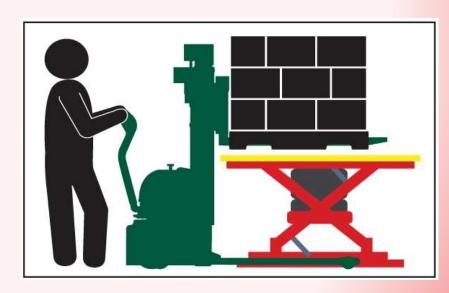
Stackers powered up/dn and

**Full Power Stackers** 









Inexpensive stackers can transport pallets, stack them to free up floor space, load positioners and double as a positioner.

They are highly maneuverable in tight quarters and can eliminate the manual lifting





These are inexpensive choices especially when compared to fork lifts

Vacuum lifters fitted to booms on mobile equipment allows extended reach

#### Articulated boom





Straight boom



Vacuum lifters are
efficient and very
useful in areas when
sorting cartons or
case goods require
multiple pick and
place tasks



**Vacuum** lifters are highly efficient for handling cartons, bags and pails

They can be easily adapted and work well in a small work areas.

#### Powered two wheel hand truck



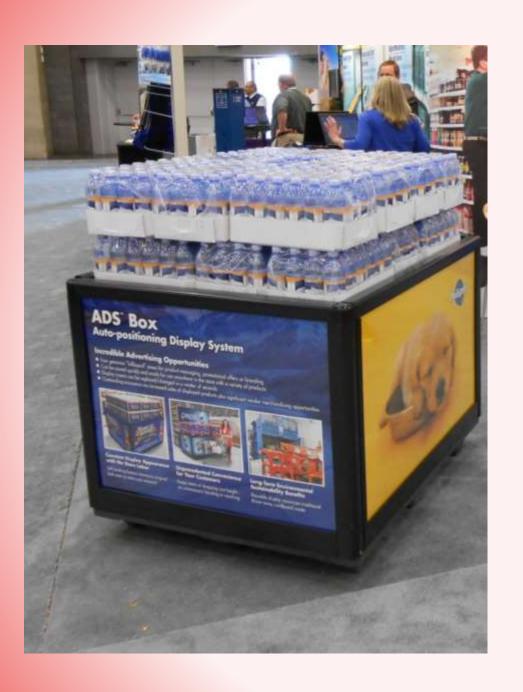












# Auto-positioning display systems

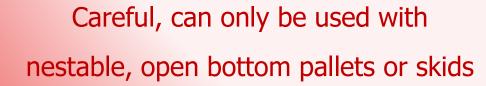
Can be loaded with full pallets with a hand pallet truck avoiding excessive manual material handling for the store employees.



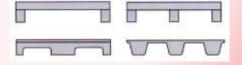
#### Skid lifters



Manual and powered







#### Work Stations



Properly placed supplies and tools eliminates walking around and promotes a highly efficient work space

#### Work Stations

#### **Laminate Work Surfaces**

- Electrostatic discharge option
- 1-1/8" high-density core a layer of plastic laminate
- Industrial grades (very durable)

Description	Notes
Edged with high-impact- resistant PVC	Economical; most popular laminate
Edge rounded at 90°; Cleanroom has laminated underside	Edge provides significant comfort for operators resting hand or arm on edge
1-1/4" rounded radius black molded bumper edge	Edge resists damage; rounded edge provides some arm/hand comfort

Manufacturing and assembly operations are moving to towable carts



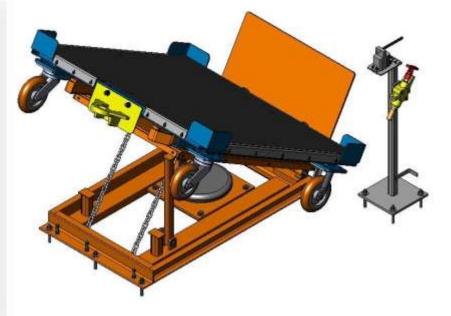




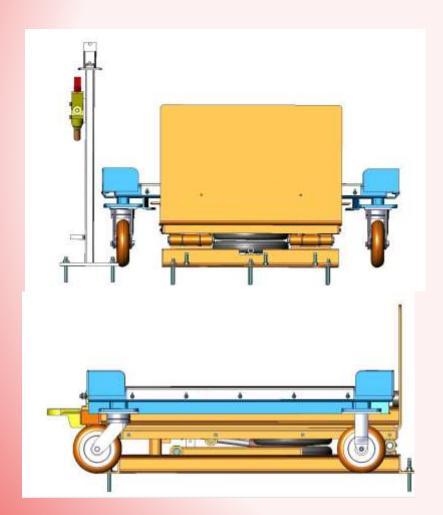
Lifts, tilters or turntables to position the carts in the work cell







These devices fit under the carts so do not take up any more space in a work cell







### Containers

Manual loading and unloading of wire baskets, containers, Gaylords and totes leads to incidents of upper & lower back injuries





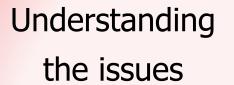


#### Containers











#### Understanding the issues



Spring loaded positioners to elevate the goods.

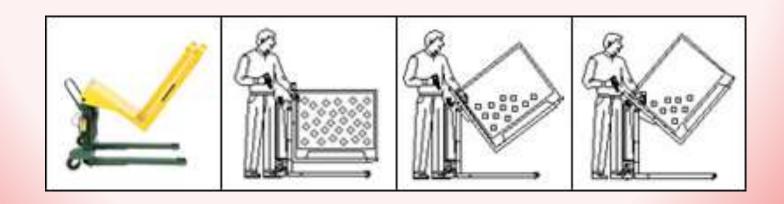




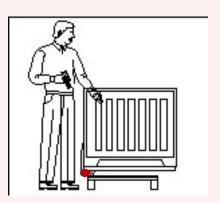
Speeds picking the parts and reduces the bending/reach issues

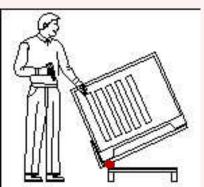
High hinge tilters
are ideal for
gaining access to
the bottom and
back of containers

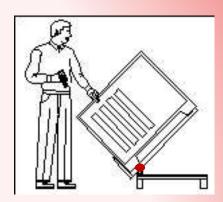


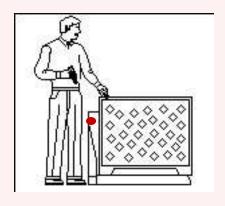


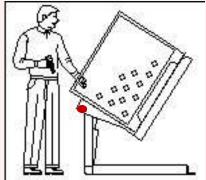
What is in the container will effect the style of tilter needed to present the parts at the best ergonomic position

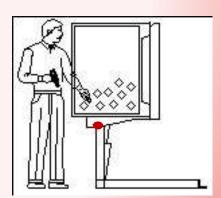












Hinge point



This a low hinge tilter.
It can sit flat on the floor and be raised with a built-up base



#### Corner Tilters

Excellent for granular material or other semi liquid material that flows



### Tilter adapted to handled drums



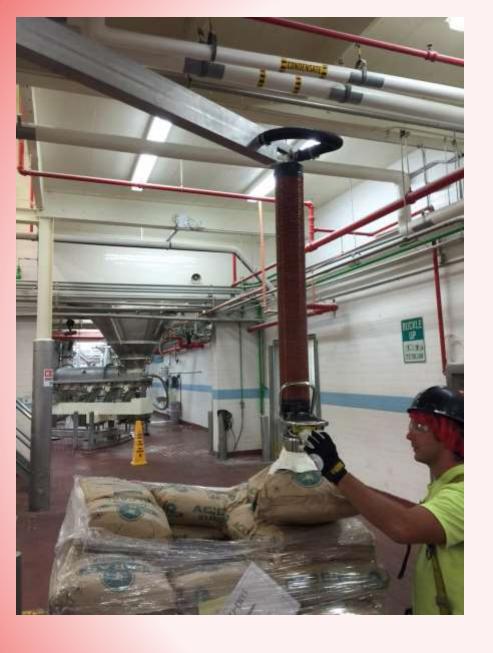


Lift and Tilt to the operator access as needed



Sometimes people need to work in containers





# Handling various containers may require special end effectors



#### Carts, Dollies, Platform Trucks and U-boats









These manual devices reduce carrying loads



They come in all shapes and sizes and to gain the maximum benefit should applied to the application







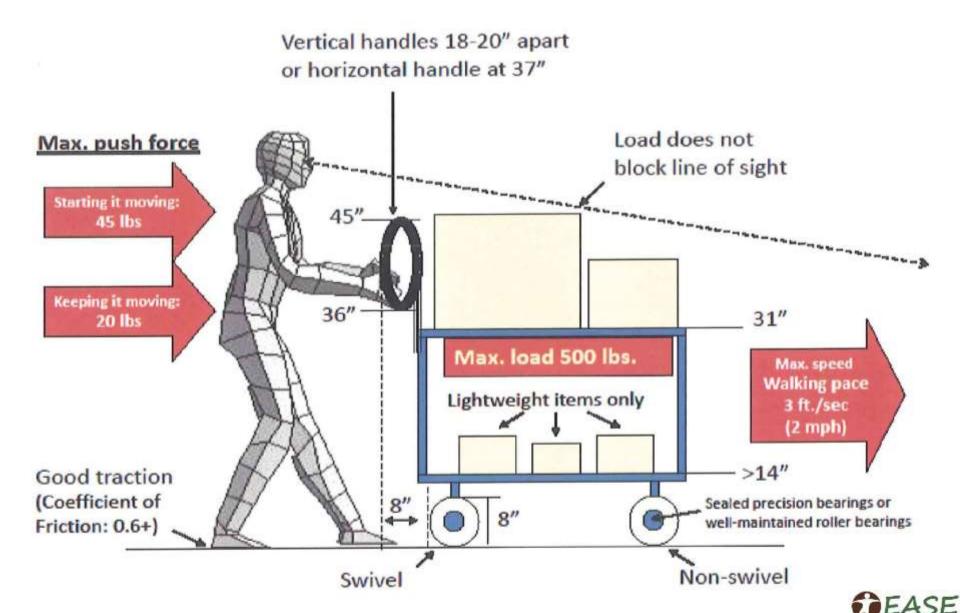






The wheel choice can have a huge impact on the rolling friction of any cart, dolly or portable rack.

### Wheel and Caster Technology



#### Rule #1 – don't overload a cart!



Rule #1 ....even if you have help moving it



Rule #1 .....or even if it has a motor!







## New specialty cart shows real promise in retail stocking



Adjustable height shelf

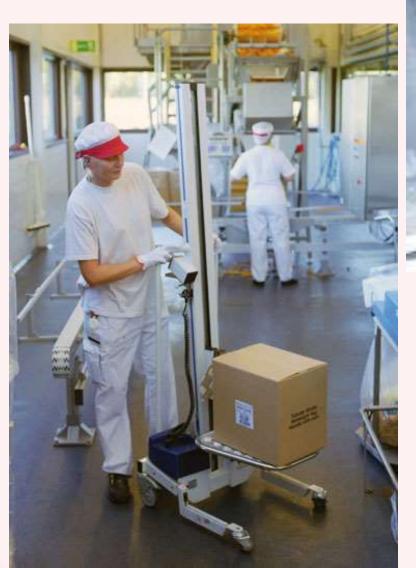
Eliminates going up & down a step stool





....they provide easy access to loads to eliminate reaching

These
lightweight
aluminum
stackers are
highly
maneuverable...





...and increase efficiency and productivity!



## Adjustable height carts with a tilt stand positions totes



Speeds stocking and eliminates the stressors.

Good ergonomics!

Or This?





#### Wheel and Caster Technology



Platform elevated

Examples of good applications



Correct push bar height



Larger wheels



Examples of poor applications



No push bar



Wheels too small



Some solutions
not only solve the
back problem,
they can eliminate
wasted motion
and increase
efficiency.

Battery powered scissors lift



Self leveling carts

Calibrated spring provides linear moment and it is adjustable

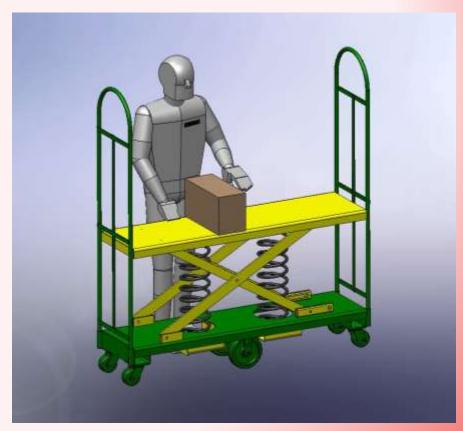




Self leveling Uboats

Calibrated spring provides linear moment

These can be retro-fitted to existing Uboats







Calibrated spring provides linear moment





Self leveling floats bring the bottom half of the load...

....into the correct operating range which eliminates bending and reduces reaching



Roller conveyor can be used in rack and shelving



Greatly reducing
the stress on storing
or retrieving heavy
cases and cartons

### Carton Flow - Retrofit Application

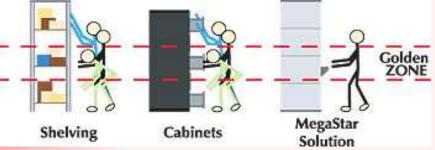
### **Pick Rates** Pallet Rack Carton Flow Static Storage Dynamic Storage

Average Pick

5.2 Sec

3.0 Sec









High density vertical storage systems speed order picking and put each item at the correct height

This vertical carousel storage system puts all the parts at the correct ergonomic elevation





This horizontal carousel storage system is the ultimate in high speed parts picking.

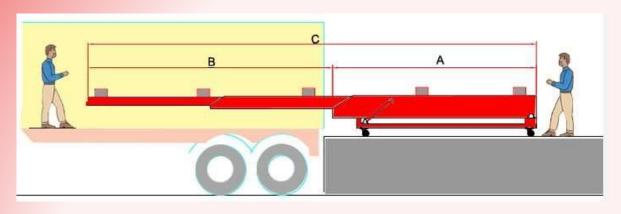


## Expandable conveyor

The individual boxes and cartons are conveyed out

Notice how the odd sizes and shapes are handled easily by a single piece of equipment







This expandable conveyor is driven right into the truck





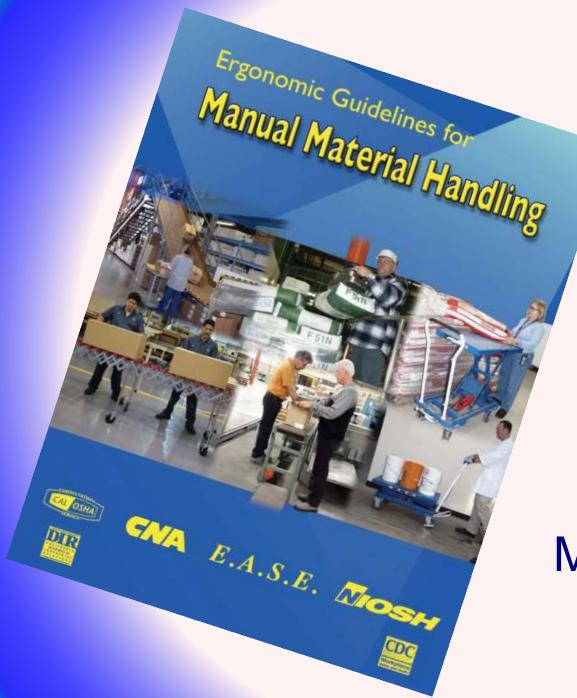




Free

Look for the "Safer Handling" article each edition

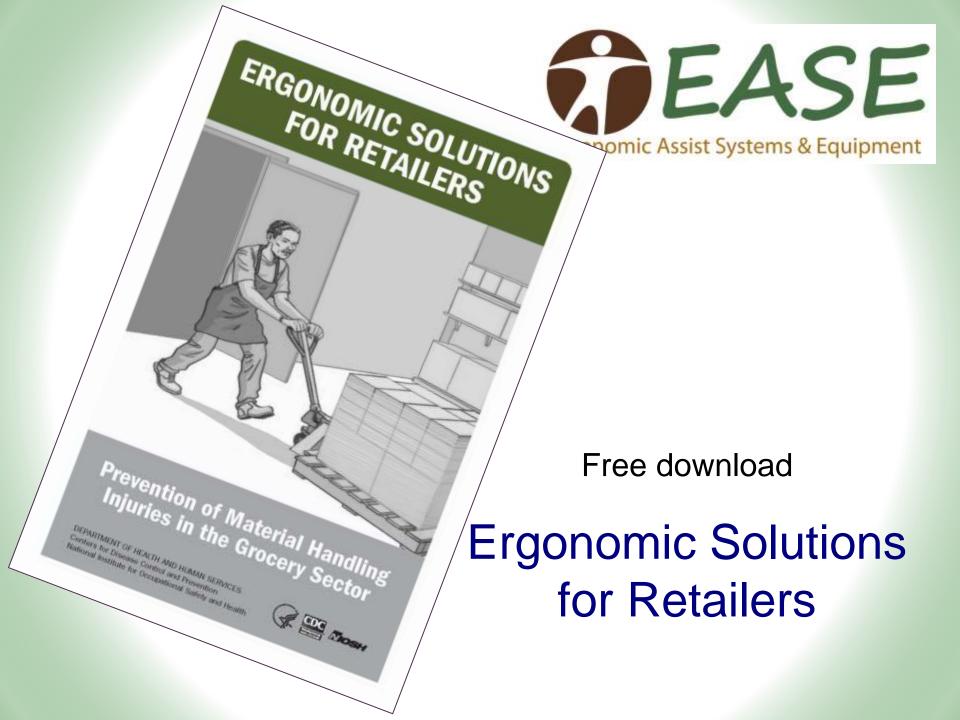
Free download at www.mhi.org/EASE





Free download

Ergonomic
Guidelines for
Manual Material
Handling



# Thank you!

### Jim Galante EASE Council

PH: 207-329-5555

www.mhi.org/EASE

The

Questions?

#### 2017

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